

Science Planning & Sequence Team

### SATURN TARGET WORKING TEAM

**Rev 292 Segment Legacy Package** 

Segment Boundary: Sept 8, 2017 – Sept 11, 2017 2017-251T10:21:00 – 2017-254T04:37:00 (SCET)

Integration Began 11/14/2016 Segment Delivered to S101 Sequence 01/19/2017 Lead Integrator was Martin Brennan

Legacy Package Assembled by Martin Brennan

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#### \* N.A. = Slide present but content not available.

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# **Segment Overview and Final Products**

• Saturn 292 was the final Saturn segment. It was a periapse segment during the Proximal Orbits with a closest approach of 1.025  $R_s$ , starting ~14 hours before perikrone and ending 2 days after.

• The high inclination segment began on the night side, approaching the N. Pole, then passed through perikrone on the day side, where the POST (Proximal periapse pre-integration) science was planned, including a He/H<sub>2</sub> ratio measurement (CIRS N ADIROCC and VIMS GAMCRUOCC) and the second to last INMS atmosphere measurement.

• This low altitude (1704km) Saturn segment skimmed along the upper atmosphere of Saturn for unique INMS/RADAR in-situ compositional measurements

• The INMS/RADAR POST science warranted a Dual Playback of 129Mb.

• Before integration kickoff, 1.3 Gb of data volume was volunteered to be cut by RPWS, remedying all SSR oversubscription data issues.

• An additional observational time (~12 min) was negotiated for VIMS/CIRS GAMCRUOCC PIE activity by reallocating the turn for the INMS/RADAR attitude to be fully within the INMS PIE request (on RCS), while giving an additional 8 min for the turn.

• In order to achieve INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001 POST science, major CIRS/VIMS heating was negotiated with CIRS  $\Delta T_{max}$  = 16.58K and VIMS  $\Delta T_{max}$  = 8.27K.

• This segment contained a "jumpstart" period. Due to the challenging geometry and unique science of this phase of the mission, the timeline for the days around periapse was decided in advance of full segment integration. Detailed pointing analysis, constraint checking, and reaction-wheel bias optimization (RBOT) was performed on the periapse period. No changes were required due to relaxed RBOT constraints

### **Final Sequenced SPASS**

Saturn 292 Legacy

	Demuest	Dialance	Chart (CCCT)	Start (Frach)	Duration	Final	Drimon	Coconder	Comments
	Request	Riders	Start (SCET)	Start (Epoch)		End	Primary	Secondary	Comments
	Sequence S101, length = 67		2017-191T01:14:00			2017-258T20:36:00			
	SATURN 292 Segment		2017-251T10:21:00			2017-254T04:37:00	ISS NIAC to Soture		Turn from VRAND to Earth NEC, V to Seture
	SP_292SA_WAYPTTURN251_PRIME NEW WAYPOINT		2017-251T10:21:00 2017-251T10:58:00			2017-251T10:58:00 2017-252T02:19:59	-	POS_Z to NSP POS_Z to NSP	Turn from XBAND to Earth; NEG_Y to Saturn
1	CIRS 292SA NADIROCCO01 PRIME		2017-251110:58:00 2017-251110:58:00			2017-252102:19:59 2017-251T12:58:00		POS_2 to NSP POS_2 to NSP	PIE, Track occ lat=4.14N (Phil), lon~334 in DIGIT
umpstart	VIMS 292SA_NADIROCCOU1_PRIME	C. I. U	2017-251110:58:00 2017-251T12:58:00			2017-251112:58:00 2017-251T19:35:00	ISS NAC to Saturn	POS_2 to NSP POS_2 to NSP	PTE, TTACK OCCTAL=4.14N (PNII), ION 334 IN DIGIT
÷.	SP 292SA DEADTIME251 PRIME	C, I, U	2017-251112:58:00 2017-251T19:50:00			2017-251119:35:00 2017-251T20:09:59	_	POS_2 to NSP POS_2 to NSP	Start absolute, End epoch
S	SP_292SA_DEADTIME251_PRIME Begin Custom			LMB E292 Peri-000T04:08:05		2017-251720:09:59 2017-251720:10:00	_	POS_2 to NSP POS_2 to NSP	
	Begin Custom		2017-251120:09:59	LIMB_E292_Peri-000104:08:05	000100:00:01	2017-251120:10:00	ISS_NAC to Saturn	PUS_2 to NSP	No Proference to secondary pointing
									No Preference to secondary pointing. Pick up at ISS_NAC to Saturn, POS_Z to NSP;
	VIMS 292RI GAMCRUOCC001 PRIME	c	2017 251720-00-50	LMB E292 Peri-000T04:08:05	000701-28-00	2017 251721-47-50	VIMS_IR to 187.791/-57.113	DOS 7 to NSP	Hand off at VIMS_IR to 187.791/-57.113, POS_Z to NSP.
5		C	2017-231120.09.39	LWB_L292_Pen=000104.08.05	000101.38.00	2017-231121.47.35	VIIVI3_IN to 167.7917-57.115	F03_2 t0 N3F	Collaborative Rider(s): CIRS.
0									Pick up at VIMS_IR to 187.791/-57.113, POS_Z to NSP;
6	VIMS 292SA GAMCRUOCC001 PIE	С, М	2017-251721-47-59	LMB E292 Peri-000T02:30:05	000701-21-05	2017-251723-00-04	VIMS IR to 187.791/-57.113	PIC .	Hand off at NEG Y to 235.73/-56.14 (0.0,-27.0,0.0 deg. offset), POS X to NSP.
2		3, 141	2017 201121.47.35	LINS_E252_1 CH-000102.30.05	000101.21.05	2017 201120.00.04			Pick up at NEG_Y to 235.73/-56.14 (0.0,-27.0,0.0 deg. offset), POS_X to NSP;
							NEG Y to 235.73/-56.14		Hand off at NEG_Y to 235.73/-56.14 (0.0,-27.0,0.0 deg. offset), POS_X to NSP.
5	ENGR 292SC RADRCS251 PRIME	м	2017-251T23:09:04	LMB E292 Peri-000T01:09:00	000T00:01:00	2017-251T23:10:04	(0.027.0.0.0 deg. offset)	POS X to NSP	Deadband=(2.2.20).
Rev							(		Collaborative Rider(s): RADAR.
-									Pick up at NEG_Y to 235.73/-56.14 (0.0,-27.0,0.0 deg. offset), POS_X to NSP;
	INMS_292CO_SATAMOS001_PIE	I, M, R	2017-251T23:10:04	LMB_E292_Peri-000T01:08:00	000T02:08:00	2017-252T01:18:04	POS X to COROT	NEG_Z to Saturn	Hand off at NEG_Z to Saturn, POS_Y to Sun.
	Begin Dual Playback Science					2017-252T00:03:05			
	Periapse R = 1.025 Rs, lat		2017-252T00:18:05			2017-252T00:18:06			
	End Dual Playback Science		2017-252T00:28:04	LMB_E292_Peri+000T00:10:00	000T00:00 <u>:01</u>	2017-252T00:28:05			
									Pick up at NEG_Z to Saturn, POS_Y to Sun;
									Hand off at NEG_Z to 350.45/57.79, POS_Y to Sun.
	SP_292SA_WAYPTTURN452_PRIME	М	2017-252T01:18:04	LMB_E292_Peri+000T01:00:00	000T00:03:00	2017-252T01:21:04	NEG_Z to 350.45/57.79	POS_Y to Sun	Turn to Quiescent Attitude for RWA Transition.
									Pick up at NEG_Z to 350.45/57.79, POS_Y to Sun;
	ENGR_292SC_DFPWBIAS252_PPS	М	2017-252T01:21:04	LMB_E292_Peri+000T01:03:00	000T00:21:05	2017-252T01:42:09	NEG_Z to 350.45/57.79	POS_Y to Sun	Hand off at NEG_Z to 350.45/57.79, POS_Y to Sun.
									Pick up at NEG_Z to 350.45/57.79, POS_Y to Sun;
	SP_292SA_WAYPTTURN252_PRIME	М				2017-252T02:19:59		NEG_Z to NSP	Hand off at ISS_NAC to Saturn, NEG_Z to NSP.
	NEW WAYPOINT		2017-252T02:19:59			2017-252T11:37:00		NEG_Z to NSP	
	End Custom			LMB_E292_Peri+000T02:01:55		2017-252T02:20:00	_	NEG_Z to NSP	
	SP_292SA_DEADTIME252_PRIME			LMB_E292_Peri+000T02:01:55		2017-252T02:40:00	-	NEG_Z to NSP	Start epoch, End absolute
	UVIS_292SA_AURSLEW001_PRIME		2017-252T02:40:00			2017-252T06:49:00	_	NEG_Z to NSP	
	UVIS_292SA_AURNSTARE001_PRIME	1	2017-252T06:49:00			2017-252T10:57:00	_	NEG_Z to NSP	
	SP_292EA_DLTURN252_PRIME		2017-252T10:57:00			2017-252T11:37:00		POS_X to NEP	
	NEW WAYPOINT		2017-252T11:37:00		000T12:45:00	2017-253T00:22:00		POS_X to NEP	
							NEG_Z to DELTA_H		
	ENGR_292SC_KPTYBIAS252_PRIME		2017-252T11:37:00		000T01:30:00	2017-252113:07:00	(0.0,0.0,32.997 deg. offset)	NEG_X to Sun	
	SP_292EA_M70METNON252_PRIME	C	2017-252T13:07:00			2017-252T20:52:00	XBAND to Earth	Rolling/SRU	SRU.
	Pointer Reset in preparatio		2017-252T20:52:00			2017-252T20:52:01	VEANE LEE I	DOC VIL NED	
	SP_292EA_G70METNON252_PRIME		2017-252T20:52:00			2017-252T23:52:00		POS_X to NEP	
2	SP_292SA_WAYPTTURN253_PRIME		2017-252T23:52:00			2017-253T00:22:00	_	NEG_Z to NSP	
a	NEW WAYPOINT	CV	2017-253T00:22:00			2017-253T20:22:00	-	NEG_Z to NSP	
r h r	ISS_292TI_M90R1CLD252_PRIME CIRS_292SA_COMPSIT001_PRIME	C, V U, V	2017-253T00:22:00 2017-253T02:22:00	E292_M90R1CLD252+000T00:00		2017-253102:22:00 2017-253T11:02:00		NEG_X to NSP NEG_Z to NSP	couthorn homisphoro
4	VIMS 292SA_COMPSITUUT_PRIME	0, 0	2017-253102:22:00 2017-253T11:02:00			2017-253111:02:00 2017-253T20:02:00	_	NEG_2 to NSP	southern hemisphere
Ľ	SP 292EA DLTURN253 PRIME	C	2017-253T11:02:00			2017-253120:02:00 2017-253T20:22:00		NEG_2 to NSP	
	NEW WAYPOINT		2017-253T20:02:00 2017-253T20:22:00			2017-253120.22.00 2017-254T05:17:00		NEG Y to Saturn	
	SP 292EA G70METNON253 PRIME	C	2017-253T20:22:00			2017-254103.17.00		Rolling/Bias	SRU.
-					000100.10.00	2017-204104.57.00		Noning/Blas	
	— Martin Brennan 🚪		inner Demaine	* Sequence Team		5			08/04/2017

Science Planning & Sequence Team

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Saturn 292 Legacy

DATA VOLUME SUMMARY --- TRANSFER FRAME OVERHEAD INCLUDED (80 BITS PER 8800-BIT FRAME)

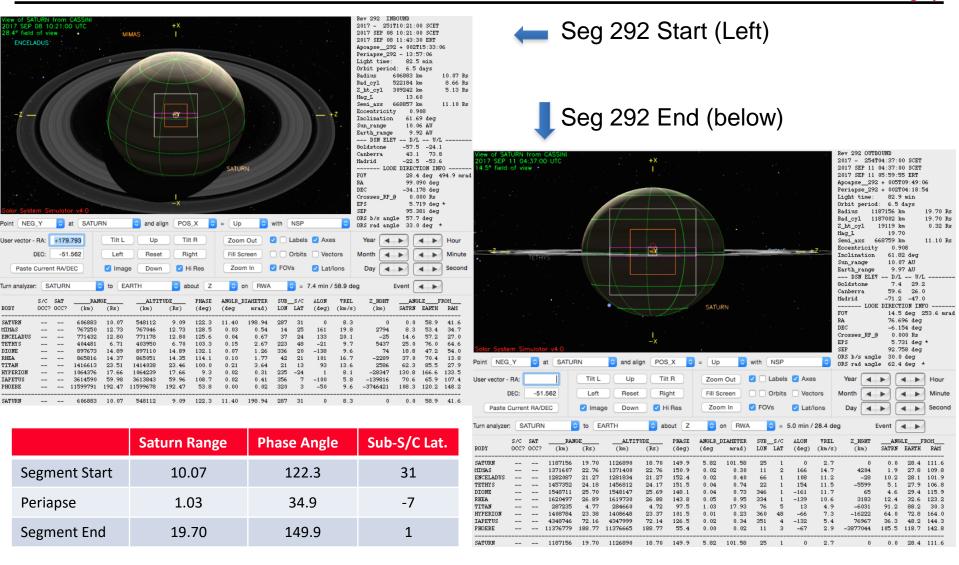
		   			OBS	ERVATI	ON_PERI	OD		   			DOWNLIN	K_PASS			   
		   				P4			   ₽5 	   RECC 	DRDED			PLAYB	ACK		   
DOWNLINK PASS NAME	Start doy hh:mm	 End   doy hh:mm	START (Mb)	SCI (Mb)	HK+E (Mb)	TOTAL (Mb)	CPACTY (Mb)	MRGN (Mb)		   SCI   (Mb)	ENGR (Mb)	TOTAL (Mb)	CPACTY (Mb)	MARGN (Mb)	NET_M (Mb)	ARGN (%)	 CAROVR  (Mb)
SP_292EA_M70METNON252_PRIME SP_292EA_G70METNON252_PRIME SP_292EA_G70METNON253_PRIME	252 20:52	252 23:52	1520		129 0 87	1520	3322 3322 3322	125 1802 1161	0 0 0	184 173 197	46 18 49	3426 1710 2406	1906 922 2448	-1520 -789 42	66 66 66	0% 1% 1%	1010 1

DATA VOLUME REPORT --- TRANSFER FRAME OVERHEAD NOT INCLUDED

Event	Start doy hh:mm	End doy hh:mm	CAPS (Mb)	CDA (Mb)	CIRS (Mb)	INMS (Mb)	ISS (Mb)	MAG (Mb)	MIMI (Mb)	RADAR (Mb)	RPWS (Mb)	UVIS (Mb)	VIMS (Mb)	PROBE (Mb)	ENGR (Mb)	TOTAL (Mb)
SP_292EA_M70METNON252_PRIME SP_292EA_G70METNON252_PRIME		252 20:52 252 23:52	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	90.3 14.6 5.7 110.6	108.8 72.9 0.0 181.7	23.1 2.8 1.1 26.9	400.0 0.0 0.0 400.0	130.5 27.6 10.7 168.7	111.4 23.7 9.2 144.3	0.0	1240.3 36.3 14.0 1290.6	269.9 4.3 1.6 275.8	476.0 0.0 0.0 476.0	0.0	127.2 0.0 129.2 256.4	3016.4 182.1 171.5
OBSERVATION_NOR SP_292EA_G70METNON253_PRIME DAILY TOTAL SCIENCE	252 23:52 253 20:22 252 23:52	254 04:37	0.0 0.0 0.0	38.7 15.6 54.2	156.0 78.3 234.3	7.4 3.0 10.4	73.5 0.0 73.5	72.9 29.3 102.3	62.7 25.2 88.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	96.5 38.9 135.4	31.4 4.5 35.9	735.0 0.0 735.0	0.0 0.0 0.0		1359.8 194.9

### **Segment Geometry**

Saturn 292 Legacy



Saturn 292 Legacy

**No ORS Boresight Solar Constraints on Science Pointing** 

# Periapse Quicklooks

#### Saturn 292 Legacy

Rev 292

CIRS\_292SA\_NADIROCC001\_PRIME VIMS\_292SA\_NPOLEMAP001\_PRIME

SP\_292SA\_DEADTIME251\_PRIME

**Begin Custom** 

VIMS\_292RI\_GAMCRUOCC001\_PRIME

٠

VIMS\_292SA\_GAMCRUOCC001\_PIE

ENGR\_292SC\_RADRCS251\_PRIME

INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE Begin Dual Playback Science

Periapse R = 1.025 Rs, lat ...

End Dual Playback Science

SP\_292SA\_WAYPTTURN452\_PRIME

ENGR\_292SC\_DFPWBIAS252\_PPS

SP\_292SA\_WAYPTTURN252\_PRIME

NEW WAYPOINT

End Custom

SP\_292SA\_DEADTIME252\_PRIME

UVIS\_292SA\_AURSLEW001\_PRIME

UVIS\_292SA\_AURNSTARE001\_PRIME

- CIRS NADIROCC worked in combination with the following VIMS GAMCRUOCC PIE activity in order to determine Saturn's helium abundance. The CIRS NADIROCC at 9.79 -8.83 R<sub>s</sub> was to yield the temperature at the same latitude (4.1 deg N.) and longitude of the VIMS Gamma Crucis stellar occultation point.
- VIMS performed multiple mosaics of Saturn's North Pole region at altitudes of 7.86 3.93  $R_s$ .
  - VIMS tracked the star Gamma Crucis for 3 hours during a back-to-back ingress occultation of the F-D Rings and then Saturn. This type of Ring occultation provided our best-quality profiles of dense regions in the B ring.
- The VIMS Saturn occultation yields T/mu near the 1 mbar level. In combination with the temperature data from the prior CIRS NADIROCC, we can solve for mu (the mean molecular weight of the atmosphere) and thus the helium abundance.
- Spacecraft switched from RWA to RCS thruster control
- INMS performed the second to last in situ composition measurements of Saturn's upper atmosphere at 1704 km altitude . INMS measured densities of  $H_2$ , HD, and He in the neutral exospheres of Saturn and the rings, and perhaps oxygen-bearing species depending on their densities. INMS will be able to map the other very important ion species, for example  $H_3^+$ , in Saturn's topside ionosphere, with 100-km resolution along Cassini's trajectory, and will also study the ring atmosphere.
- A dual playback strategy was implemented for the high value INMS science and RPX data for the period: RPX 10 min to Periapse +10 min
- RADAR rode along with the INMS proximal periapse activity. This RADAR pass was in the passive mode, and is nadir-pointed to obtain high spatial resolution of Saturn's 2-cm wavelength thermal emission in scans through latitude. The 2-cm thermal emission measures the variation in ammonia concentration in the atmosphere just below the ammonia cloud base, enabling studies of the small-scale structure of Saturn's atmosphere as opposed to regional averages, and give unique insights into the actual weather occurring in and below Saturn's ammonia clouds.
- ISS also rode along with the INMS proximal periapse activity to capture an iconic Rings Inside-Out image for project science.
  - Spacecraft switched from RCS back to RWA control.
- UVIS performed its second to last set of Auroral slew and stare observations of Saturn's South Polar Auroral Zone at unusually close altitudes of 2.03 to 7.50  $R_s$

# Daily Science Highlights (1/3)

Saturn 292 Legacy

**8 Sept 2017 (DOY 251):** The Saturn 292 was the final Saturn-segment of the Proximal Orbits. The segment began as Cassini approached periapse in less then a day with a CIRS Nadir Occultation (NADIROCC) observation at 9.79 -8.83 Saturn radii (R<sub>S</sub>) for 2 hours. The CIRS NADIROCC, when combined with the VIMS Saturn Gamma Crucis Occultation PIE (GAMCRUOCC), helps to determine the He/H2 ratio in Saturn's lower stratosphere. First, the stellar occultation by VIMS was to yield the scale height, or T/mu. Next, the limb scan CIRS\_292SA\_GAMCRUOCC001\_VIMS following the stellar occultation was to yield the temperature profile, T(Z)) at the same latitude (4.1 deg N). Finally, the CIRS NADIROCC PIE was strategically timed at a full Saturn rotation (~11hours) earlier measures the variation of temperature with longitude centered on the location of the Gamma Crucis stellar occultation point. This was the final CIRS NADIROCC and VIMS GAMCRUOCC collaboration of the mission.

After the CIRS NADIROCC was completed and before the GAMCRUOCCs, VIMS performed a North Pole Mapping (NPOLEMAP) for nearly 7 hours at altitudes between 7.86 and 3.93  $R_s$  with six 3x2 mosaics of the north polar region (including Saturn's North Pole Hexagon) and a final mosaic of the North Polar Vortex. This was the last VIMS NPOLEMAP of the mission and one of the highest resolution observations of the North Pole region: 150 km/pixel in the near-IR and 50km/pixel in the visible. The repeated mosaics provide a spectacular movie of the motions of the cloud features in the vortex and hexagon, measuring winds to better than  $\pm$  10 m/s precision.

Next, the Rev 292 Periapse Custom Period began (also a Live Movable Block to better capture the science observations during the fast-paced dynamics) with the VIMS GAMCUROCCs. First, the VIMS Rings GAMCRUOCC was captured. Gamma Crucis is the third-brightest VIMS star and with its high inclination to Saturn's ring plane (63 deg) provided our best-quality stellar occultation profiles of dense regions such as the B ring. In the Prime mission we acquired 16 Gamma Crucis occultations, which have provided the key data to estimate the mass of the B ring, by identifying weak density waves, as well as several other significant investigations. With the greatly-extended time baseline, these occultations should provide an improvement of models for the B ring waves, as well as identify new features in the dense rings. Then, the planet began its transit across Gamma Crucis for the VIMS Saturn GAMCRUOCC PIE as described above for the coordinated measurement of Saturn's He/H<sub>2</sub> ratio in the lower stratosphere with the CIRS NADIROCC observation.

Throughout this approach period, the MAPS instruments were also continuously collecting unique and valuable data about this region of the Saturn environment. RPWS was able to observe the inner magnetosphere, followed by the auroral magnetosphere (e.g. the acceleration region) and SKR source regions as Cassini nears periapse over the North pole. INMS was able to better determine the atmospheric and ionosphere thermal structure of Saturn from these lower approach altitudes. MAG yielded unique observations of Saturn's internal magnetic field throughout this unique orbit track in latitude and longitude space.

**8 Sept 2017 (DOY 251) - Continued:** Just before Cassini reached its periapse and lowest altitude above Saturn, the spacecraft switched its attitude control from Reaction Wheel Assembly (RWA) to Reaction Control System (RCS) thrusters in order to maintain control authority throughout the quickly changing geometry and dynamics, including drag from Saturn's upper atmosphere.

As Cassini skimmed over the cloud tops and within Saturn's upper atmosphere at about 1704 km altitude approaching Saturn's equator, INMS performed the second to last in-situ composition measurements of Saturn's upper atmosphere (SATAMOS PIE), which was of highest priority for this orbit. INMS measured densities of  $H_2$ , HD, and He in the neutral exospheres of Saturn and the rings, and perhaps oxygen-bearing species depending on their densities. INMS mapped the very important ion species,  $H_3^+$ , in Saturn's topside ionosphere with 100-km resolution along Cassini's trajectory.  $H_2^+$  and other species are expected to have lower densities than  $H_3^+$  (Nagy et al., 2009), and are characterized with coarser resolution. INMS also studied the ionosphere of Saturn and the ring atmosphere-ionosphere by measuring neutral densities and composition in the region linking Saturn's atmosphere with the rings (e.g., erosion of the rings through drag and chemical modification of the planetary atmosphere). In this region, INMS measured ions such as  $O_2^+$  created on the surface of the rings and transported along field lines to other locations.

Alongside the INMS periapse activities, RADAR executed its last proximal observation of Saturn's atmosphere. This RADAR pass was in the passive mode, and is nadir-pointed to obtain high spatial resolution of Saturn's 2cm wavelength thermal emission in scans through latitude. The 2-cm thermal emission measures the variation in ammonia concentration in the atmosphere just below the ammonia cloud base. Previous measurements on Saturn of this thermal emission are at spatial resolution > 700 km; the proximal scans improve this by well over an order of magnitude. This enables studies of the small-scale structure of Saturn's atmosphere as opposed to regional averages, and potentially provides unique insights into the weather occurring in and below Saturn's ammonia clouds. In short, this was a unique opportunity to address an important question about outer planet atmospheres.

Also riding on the INMS periapse activity was the final ISS Rings Inside-Out observation of the mission. This set of images was slated to deliver a stunning and unique perspective of Saturn's ring system from within the rings looking outward as Cassini dives through Saturn's upper atmosphere.

The high value INMS and ring plane crossing (RPX) science data (RPX – 10 min to Periapse + 10 min) warranted performing a dual playback strategy on the next two downlink passes (DOY 252 split passes).

# Daily Science Highlights (3/3)

8 Sept 2017 (DOY 251) - Continued: Throughout the proximal periapse activities, the MAPS instruments collected exceptionally valuable science data as well as engineering data to better inform the mission & science planning teams on ensuring a successful plunge into Saturn's atmosphere on the following encounter. RPWS determined the equatorial dust flux & scale height as a function of radial distance, obtaining high resolution data of plasma waves at the magnetic equator. These measurements help in understanding whether there is a dust population migrating from the rings to the atmosphere. RPWS also obtained wideband evidence of lightning whistlers. These were to verify the existence of lightning already suspected from Saturn Electrostatic Discharges (SED) and to provide information on the electron density along the field line to the source. Close to each periapse MAG collected unique measurements which together promise a better understanding of (1) the departure from axisymmetry for the planetary magnetic field, (2) the planetary rotation period, (3) the depth to dynamo region, (4) the size of the central core, and (5) the strength of field inside the planet (energy budget). In addition, measurements of field aligned currents provide a better understanding of auroral processes (in conjunction with other instruments). Away from periapse MAG continued the magnetospheric survey measurements in conjunction with the other MAPS instruments.

**9 Sept 2017 (DOY 252):** Upon exiting the proximal periapse activities, the spacecraft was switched back to RWA attitude control. UVIS performed its second to last set of Auroral slew and stare observations (AURSLEW and AURNSTARE) of Saturn's South Polar Auroral Zone for 4 hours each at unusually close altitudes of 2.03 to 7.50  $R_s$ , providing enhanced capability for resolving auroral features with ISS riding along. Then the day ended with a very important split pass of Madrid and Goldstone's 70M antennas to downlink the high value periapse science data, including the dual playback of the INMS PIE and RPX data.

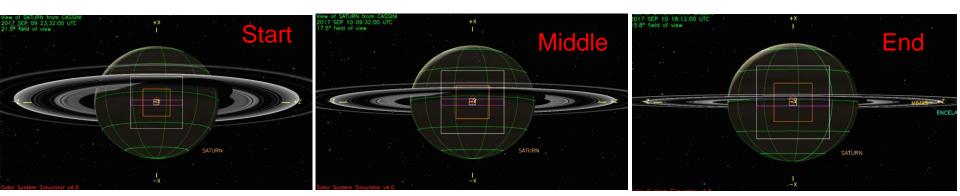
**10 Sept 2017 (DOY 253):** The final science observation period of the segment began with a 2 hour ISS haze observation of Titan's atmosphere as part of the Titan Monitoring Campaign, CIRS and VIMS rode along. CIRS then led a ~9 hour sit and stare observation studying the composition of Saturn's atmosphere (COMPSIT) in the southern hemisphere from 14.47 to 16.71  $R_s$  with UVIS and VIMS riding. This was the last CIRS COMPSIT of the mission.

As the final observation planned by the Saturn Target Working Team (Saturn TWT), VIMS captured a mosaic image of the full Saturn disk (FULLDISK) for 9 hours at a distance of 16.71 to  $18.47 R_s$ .

# **Segment Integration Planning**

### **GAP** Information

							Saturn 292 Legacy
Gap	Start	End	Duration	Phase angle (range)	Rs range	Sub-S/C Lat.	(mid-gap)
1 A	2017- 253T02:22:00	2017- 253T11:02:00	000T08:40:00	155.4 to 153.5	14.5 to 16.7	-8 to -5	
1 B	2017- 253T11:02:00	2017- 253T20:02:00	000T09:00:00	153.5 to 151.7	16.7 to 18.5	-5 to -2	The of Automic Mont Cacoling A



### **Beginning of Integration:**

DATA VOLUME SUMMARY TRANS	FER FRAME O	VERHEAD INC.	LUDED (	(80 BI	IS PER	8800-F	31'I' F'RA	ME)									
					OBS:	ERVATIC	ON_PERI	OD		   			DOWNLIN	K_PASS			
						P4			   P5	   RECC 	DRDED   			PLAYB.	ACK		   
DOWNLINK PASS NAME	Start doy hh:mm		START (Mb)			TOTAL (Mb)	CPACTY (Mb)	 MRGN   (Mb)	   OPNAV   (Mb)	   SCI   (Mb)	 ENGR   (Mb)	   TOTAL   (Mb)	CPACTY (Mb)	MARGN (Mb)	NET_M (Mb)	IARGN (%)	CAROVR   (Mb)
SP_292EA_M70METNON252_PRIME SP_292EA_G70METNON252_PRIME SP_292EA_G70METNON253_PRIME	252 20:52	252 23:52		2821 0 389	129 0 87	1273	3322 3322 3322	372 2049 2282	0 0 0	184 179 197	46 18 49	3180 1470 1285	1906 905 2448	-1274 -565 1162	1163 1163 1163	22응 35응 48응	1273   564   0

#### DATA VOLUME REPORT --- TRANSFER FRAME OVERHEAD NOT INCLUDED

Event	Start doy hh:mm	End doy hh:mm	CAPS (Mb)	CDA (Mb)	CIRS (Mb)	INMS (Mb)	ISS (Mb)	MAG (Mb)	MIMI (Mb)	RADAR (Mb)	RPWS (Mb)	UVIS (Mb)	VIMS (Mb)	PROBE (Mb)	ENGR (Mb)	TOTAL (Mb)
SP_292EA_M70METNON252_PRIME SP_292EA_G70METNON252_PRIME		252 20:52 252 23:52	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	14.6 5.7	112.6 72.9 0.0 185.5	2.8 1.1	340.0 0.0 0.0 340.0	27.6 10.7	111.4 23.7 9.2 144.3	0.0	36.3 14.0	274.4 4.3 0.0 278.7	476.0 0.0 0.0 476.0	0.0	128.1 0.0 136.4 264.5	182.1
OBSERVATION_NOR SP_292EA_G70METNON253_PRIME DAILY TOTAL SCIENCE	252 23:52 253 20:22 252 23:52	254 04:37	0.0 0.0 0.0	38.7 15.6 54.2	28.8 78.3 107.1	7.4 3.0 10.4	73.5 0.0 73.5	72.9 29.3 102.3	62.7 25.2 88.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	96.5 38.9 135.4	0.0 4.5 4.5	5.0 0.0 5.0	0.0 0.0 0.0		471.2 194.9

### Standard Waypoints

OBS_NAME	START	END	POS_X_2_NSP	POS_X_2_NEP	NEG_X_2_NSP	NEG_X_2_NEP	POS_Z_2_NSP	POS_Z_2_NEP	NEG_Z_2_NSP	NEG_Z_2_NEP	NEG_X_2_SUN	NEG_Z_2_EARTH
SP_292NA_OBSERV251_NA	2017-251T10:21:00	2017-252T13:07:00	**BAD**									
SP_292NA_OBSERV253_NA	2017-252T20:52:00	2017-253T20:22:00	**BAD**	**BAD**	ОК	ОК	**BAD**	**BAD**	ОК	ОК	ОК	ОК

### **RBOT Friendly Waypoints**

	OBSERVATION PERIOD	START	END	POS_X	NEG_X	POS_Z	NEG_Z
	SP_292NA_OBSERV251_NA						
GAP 1:	SP_292NA_OBSERV253_NA	2017-252T20:52:00	2017-253T20:22:00		62.9/ 31	62.9/ 31	

### Good Downlinks

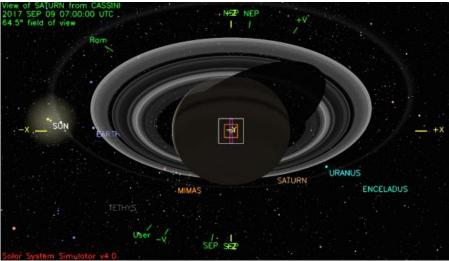
DOWNLINK	START	END	POS_X_2_NSP	POS_X_2_NEP	NEG_X_2_NSP	NEG_X_2_NEP	POS_Y_2_NSP	POS_Y_2_NEP	NEG_Y_2_NSP	NEG_Y_2_NEP	ROLL_FLAG
SP_292EA_M70METNON252_PRIME	2017-252T13:07:00	2017-252T20:52:00	OK	OK	OK	ОК	OK	OK	**BAD**	**BAD**	OK
SP_292EA_G70METNON253_PRIME	2017-253T20:22:00	2017-254T04:37:00	OK	ОК	OK	ОК	OK	ОК	**BAD**	**BAD**	OK

### **Waypoints Chosen**

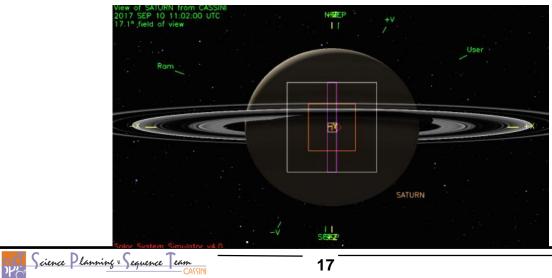
Saturn 292 Legacy

Waypoint 1 (2017-251T10:58:00 – 2017-252T02:19:59): No acceptable valid waypoint, custom period used.

Waypoint 2 (2017-252T02:19:59 – 2017-252T11:37:00): ISS\_NAC to Saturn, NEG\_Z to NSP



Waypoint 3 (2017-253T00:22:00 - 2017-253T20:22:00): ISS\_NAC to Saturn, NEG\_Z to NSP



## Notes (1/3)

#### Pointing:

- Waypoints:
  - RBOT friendly waypoints used when compatible with science
  - No Valid Waypoint for Periapse Period (2017-251T10:58 252T02:19:59 SCET, Duration 000T15:21:59): Use Custom Period
- Custom Period (2017-251T20:09:59 252T02:19:59 SCET) Used to minimize turn times among instruments and avoid Waypoint issues

#### • YGAPS:

- Earth-pointed Z-bias during G70METNON253: Approval from SCO per email (Chuck Kirby 11/10)
- Collaborative PRIME/RIDER activities:
  - VIMS\_292SA\_GAMCRUOCC001\_PIE: Collaborative w/ CIRS
  - INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE: Collaborative w/ RADAR
- CIRS and VIMS Temperature/Boresite Violations:

• CIRS Max Temp = 91.18K (ΔT = 16.58K) at 252T00:47 (During INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE), >1.6K: 251T23:36 - 252T09:17, >5K: 252T00:05 - 05:03, >10K: 252T00:21 - 02:35, >16K: 252T00:45 - 00:57

- CIRS provided approval via email (Mike Flasar 01/03)
- Consumable FR Wavier will be required (See SPLAT item)
- CIRS Rolling Downlink Heating:
  - During M70METNON252: CIRS Max Temp = 76.91K ( $\Delta T = 2.31K$ ), Operational FR Waiver will be required
  - During G70METNON253: CIRS Max Temp = 76.71K (ΔT = 2.21K), Operational FR Waiver will be required
  - CIRS provided approval via email (Mike Flasar 01/03)
- VIMS Max Temp = 67.93K (ΔT = 8.27K) at 252T00:58 (During INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE), >1.0K: 251T23:31 >2017-252T20:52, >2K: 252T00:01 252T20:16
  - VIMS provided approval via email (Ed Audi 01/03)
  - Consumable FR waiver will be required (See SPLAT item)
- CMT Management required for the following violation (see SPLAT item):
  - PDT Results: POS\_X to SUN angle < 83° at 2017-251T23:52:20 2017-252T00:47:20 (Min angle of 38.98 deg at 2017-252T00:42:10), during INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE (KPT concurs)</li>
  - KPT Only Results: POS\_X to SUN angle < 83° at 2017-251T22:21:00 (Min angle of 80.02 deg at 2017-251T22:18:39), during VIMS\_292SA\_GAMCRUOCC001\_PIE (Waiver may be required, PDT does NOT show error)

Notes (2/3)

Saturn 292 Legacy

#### • Pointing (continued):

- RADRCS Thruster Control 2017-251T23:09:04 252T01:42:09, Deadband = (2, 2, 20)
- Tracking Saturn center is not quiescent enough to enable the transition back to RWA from RCS control. To address this, a small SP turn (SP\_292SA\_WAYPTTURN452\_PRIME) is used to turn from Saturn center to the RA/Dec of Saturn center, as defined at the end of the POST activity.
- SP\_292SA\_WAYPTTURN452\_PRIME: Use RCS Thruster Rates during LMB (See SPLAT Item)
  - Requires SIP Lead Hand Edits to SP\_SASF: must be modeled on RCS and use appropriate RCS Rates /Accels
  - Using RWA Rates & Accels will result in turn margin errors.
  - Periapse Jumpstart of Merged PDT & AACS analysis for teams early PDT deliveries during 2017-251T10:21 252T20:52 (See SPLAT Items)
- Data Volume:
  - Dual Playback (See SPLAT item):
    - Hi-value data at 252T00:03:04 00:28:04, Peri -15 min (RPX-10 min) to Peri +10 min: RPX and INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE
    - Dual Playback/Hi-value data volume: 129.2Mb
    - 1909Mb of data recorded on SSRs (Full SSRB and 250Mb on SSRA) before Hi-value Period begins
    - Note: AACSDUAL001 & 002 for RWA to RCS Thruster Transition recorded to P6
      - CDS to track that A4/B4 playback strategy isn't altered when adding P6 playback commanding for AACSDUAL
  - SMT Warnings:
    - RADAR\_292SA\_WARMUP001\_RIDER: Found an activity whose data are NOT recorded in this telemetry mode "S\_N\_ER\_3" commanded at 2017-251T19:50:00.000. Volume of 0.5686138 Mb not given data policing space : OKAY Transition from SNER5A for RADAR Warm-Up
    - RADAR\_292SA\_WARMUP001\_RIDER: Found an activity whose data are NOT recorded in this telemetry mode "S\_N\_ER\_3" commanded at 2017-251T20:09:59.000. Volume of 5.124163 Mb not given data policing space: OK Transition to LMB SNER3
    - SP\_292EA\_M70METNON252\_PRIME: Priority List conflicts with selected SSR. (SSRAP4,SSRBP4): OKAY b/c Dual Playback (1<sup>st</sup> playback)
    - SP\_292EA\_G70METNON252\_PRIME: Priority List conflicts with selected SSR. (SSRAP4,SSRBP4): OKAY b/c Dual Playback (2<sup>nd</sup> playback)
- DSN: No Level 3 requests identified
  - AP\_Downlink report check warnings dispositions (except %70M stations & # SEQ passes, ignore):
    - SP\_292EA\_M70METNON252\_PRIME has an unusual priority playback: OKAY b/c Dual Playback (1<sup>st</sup> playback)
    - SP\_292EA\_G70METNON252\_PRIME has an unusual priority playback: OKAY b/c Dual Playback (2<sup>nd</sup> playback)
  - Difference from original DSN strawman allocation:
    - Added SP\_292EA\_G70METNON252\_PRIME 3hr split-pass following periapse period for dual playback and data volume issues.

## Notes (3/3)

- Resource checker dispositions:
  - ENGR\_292SC\_DFPWBIAS252\_PPS: Prior to the LMB S/C in RADWU, After the LMB S/C in DFPW\_normal: OK OpMode Strategy verified for INMS/RADAR LMB Observation
  - SP\_292SA\_WAYPTTURN452\_PRIME: Request Name and Pointing indicate this request should have SPASS type of New Waypoint: OK In a custom period, this is not a new waypoint. This is a turn to a quiescent attitude for RWA transition.
  - SP\_292NA\_OBSMOV251\_NA: Request name does not match SP naming convention: OK Verified Movable Observation Block
  - SP\_292EA\_M70METNON252\_PRIME: First Part value of SSRAP4 does not match default...: OKAY b/c Dual Playback (1<sup>st</sup> playback)
  - SP\_292EA\_G70METNON252\_PRIME First Part value of SSRAP4 does not match default...: OKAY b/c Dual Playback (2<sup>nd</sup> playback)
  - Gap in Prime SPASS requests between VIMS\_292SA\_NPOLEMAP001\_PRIME and SP\_292SA\_DEADTIME251\_PRIME. Gap of 000T00:15:00 is greater than or equal to 60 seconds: OK Gap intentional for SNER5A RADAR Warm-Up activity
- LMB
  - OBSMOV block <u>overlay</u> spans the LMB (2017-251T20:09:59 252T02T19:59), containing epoch relative telemetry mode changes for RADAR.
  - RADAR will need to update their triggers and IEB as part of the LMB process (See SPLAT Item)
- Opmodes:
  - No RWA-Slow and no unique opmodes
  - RADWU for RADAR Warm-Up at 2017-251T19:35:00
  - RADRCS for INMS/RADAR observation on RCS at 2017-251T23:09:04 (LMB\_E292\_Peri-000T01:09:00), Deadband = (2, 2, 20)
  - Return to RWA Start (DPFW\_Normal) at 2017-252T01:21:04 (LMB\_E292\_Peri+000T01:03:00)
- **Telemetry Modes:** 
  - SNER5A: 2017-251T19:35 -19:50 for RADAR Warm-Up activity
  - SNER5A: 2017-251T23:10:04 252T01:18:04 (ObsMov: LMB\_E292\_Peri-000T01:08:00 Peri+000T01:00:00 ) for INMS/RADAR Periapse LMB activities
  - SNER3 elsewhere
- Hydrazine: **Yes**
- Special Activities:
  - VIMS\_292SA\_GAMCRUOCC001\_PIE
  - CIRS\_292SA\_NADIROCC001\_PRIME
  - INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE
  - RADAR\_292SA\_2CMMAP001\_RIDER
  - ISS\_292SA\_2CMMAP001\_RADAR

### Liens

Sequence Liens (should all be SPLAT items):

- (S101000385) Dual Playback: "During DSN negotiations ensure that SSR-A is emptied before the pointers are reset. This item cannot be closed until the DSN negotiations are complete for both downlink passes, or the dual playback is deleted."
- (S101000004) SP\_292SA\_WAYPTTURN252\_PRIME: This waypoint turn is in an LMB. If the LMB fails to execute, the S/C will be left in an un-safe attitude and opmode strategy will not work. The LMB is tied to the epoch LMB\_E292\_Peri. Can be closed following the successful execution of the LMB mini-sequence.
- (S101000387) RADAR\_292SA\_2CMMAP001\_RIDER: Radar activity within the Saturn 292 LMB. OBSMOV block spanning the LMB contains epoch relative telemetry mode changes for radar. Radar will need to update their IEB and trigger as part of the LMB process. Close once IEB/trigger update has been completed.
- CMT Management waiver required for the following CMT violations:
  - (S101000388) POS\_X to SUN angle < 83 deg violation during INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE at at 2017-251T23:52:20 252T00:47:20. Minimum POS\_X to Sun angle = 38.98 deg at 2017-252T00:42:10
  - (S101000389) POS\_X to SUN angle < 83 deg violation during VIMS\_292SA\_GAMCRUOCC001\_PIE at 2017-251T22:21:00. Minimum POS\_X to Sun angle = of 80.02 deg at 2017-251T22:18:39 (Wavier may be required, PDT does NOT show error)
- (S101000390) CIRS heating violation Consumable FR waiver required during INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE
  - CIRS Max Temp = 91.18K (ΔT = 16.58K) at 252T00:47, >1.6K: 251T23:36 252T09:17, >5K: 252T00:05 05:03, >10K: 252T00:21 02:35, >16K: 252T00:45 00:57
  - Consumable FR waiver will be required: CIRS provided approval via email (Mike Flasar 01/03)
- (S101000391) VIMS heating violation Consumable FR waiver required during INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE
  - VIMS Max Temp = 67.93K ( $\Delta T = 8.27K$ ) at 252T00:58, >1.0K: 251T23:31 >2017-252T20:52, >2K: 252T00:01 252T20:16
  - Consumable FR waiver will be required: VIMS provided approval via email (Ed Audi 01/03)
- (S101000392) The following science requests from 2017-251T10:58 to 2017-252T10:57 in Saturn 292 have been designed in PDT during integration. Teams identified shall deliver these designs as part of the Port 1 delivery; SIP Leads to monitor.

CIRS\_292SA\_NADIROCC001\_PRIME VIMS\_292SA\_NPOLEMAP001\_PRIME VIMS\_292RI\_GAMCRUOCC001\_PRIME VIMS\_292SA\_GAMCRUOCC001\_PIE **INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE (POST)** SP\_292SA\_WAYPTTURN452\_PRIME SP\_292SA\_WAYPTTURN252\_PRIME UVIS\_292SA\_AURSLEW001\_PRIME UVIS\_292SA\_AURNSTARE001\_PRIME

(S101000393) SIP Leads to check that the POST science requests from 2017-251T23:10:04 to 252T01:18:04 in Saturn 292 are the same as what has been approved in integration: <u>https://cassini.jpl.nasa.gov/tools/index.php?q=file\_exchange/dl/sip\_xxm/s101/integration/sasf/Saturn\_292\_161229.sasf</u>

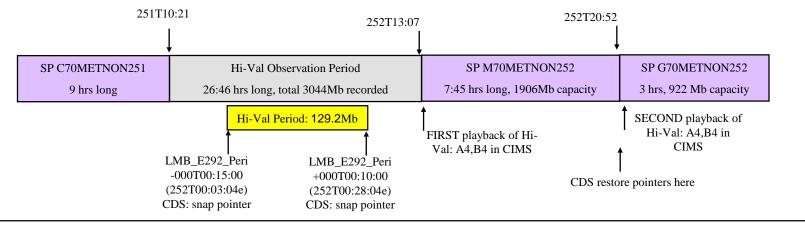
## **Dual Playback Saturn 292**

						Sat	urn 292 Legacy
Saturn292	BEGHIVAL	ENDHIVAL	P4 Dual Playback Data Volume	SSR empty before hi-val observation period? (if not verify any carryover on A fits with Hi-Val data)	SSR-A empty after first playback?	PPL set to A4,B4 for first AND second playbacks?	SSRs empty after second playback? (if not does any Hi-Val data carry over?)
INMS RPX	LMB Peri-15min (RPX-10 min)	LMB Peri+10 min	129.2Mb	No, 80Mb on SSR-A	Yes	Yes	<b>No</b> , but no Hi-Val data carryover.

### **Playbacks contiguous:**

Negotiated!

Saturn 202 Logacy



Reminder - ALL instruments' data is played back twice during P4 dual playback periods CDS to track that A4/B4 playback strategy isn't altered when adding P6 playback commanding for AACSDUAL

Martin Brennan Science Planning \* Sequence Team

## **RBOT Summary**

AACS evaluation of Saturn 292 Jumpstart executed by David Bates (01/04/17)

•Rev 292 solution is acceptable AS-IS without requiring any tweaks, due to use of relaxed RBOT constraints for proximal orbits

•The associated RBOT analysis results for the Jumpstart is provided on the next slide

### •KPT:

- 2017-251T22:18:39.300 VIMS\_292SA\_GAMCRUOCC001\_PIE CMT Violation POS\_X\_SUN Min Angle: 8.016587e+01 deg at 2017-251T22:21:25.300
- 2017-251T23:52:47.200 INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE deg at 2017-252T00:42:39.000
- 2017-251T23:59:08.200 INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE
- 2017-252T00:08:28.200 INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE
- 2017-252T00:23:54.200 INMS\_292CO\_SATAMOS001\_PIE

- CMT Violation POS\_X\_SUN Min Angle: 4.221152e+01
  - FR37B16-1.2: VIMS Temperature Rise is above 2 deg
  - FR89B20-1.2: CIRS Temperature Rise is above 5 deg
  - FR89B20-1.2: CIRS Temperature Rise is above 10 deg